



EDITORIAL

# The Cytoscape app article collection [v1; ref status: not peer reviewed, <http://f1000r.es/3tv>]

Alexander R Pico<sup>1</sup>, Gary D Bader<sup>2</sup>, Barry Demchak<sup>3</sup>, Oriol Guitart Pla<sup>4</sup>, Timothy Hull<sup>3</sup>, William Longabaugh<sup>5</sup>, Christian Lopes<sup>2</sup>, Samad Lotia<sup>1</sup>, Piet Molenaar<sup>6</sup>, Jason Montojo<sup>2</sup>, John H Morris<sup>7</sup>, Keiichiro Ono<sup>3</sup>, Benno Schwikowski<sup>4</sup>, David Welker<sup>3</sup>, Trey Ideker<sup>3</sup>

- <sup>1</sup>Gladstone Institutes, San Francisco, CA 95158, USA
- <sup>2</sup>The Donnelly Centre, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON M5S 3E1, Canada
- <sup>3</sup>University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA 92093, USA
- <sup>4</sup>Institut Pasteur, Paris, 75015, France
- <sup>5</sup>Institute for Systems Biology, Seattle, WA 98109, USA
- <sup>6</sup>Amsterdam Medical Centre, Amsterdam, 1105 AZ, Netherlands
- <sup>7</sup>University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, CA 94143, USA

**v1** **First published:** 01 Jul 2014, 3:138 (doi: [10.12688/f1000research.4642.1](https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.4642.1))  
**Latest published:** 01 Jul 2014, 3:138 (doi: [10.12688/f1000research.4642.1](https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.4642.1))

**Abstract**

As a network visualization and analysis platform, Cytoscape relies on apps to provide domain-specific features and functions. There are many resources available to support Cytoscape app development and distribution, including the Cytoscape App Store and an online “cookbook” for app developers. This article collection is another resource to help researchers find out more about relevant Cytoscape apps and to provide app developers with useful implementation tips. The collection will grow over time as new Cytoscape apps are developed and published.

**Not Peer Reviewed**

This article is an Editorial and therefore is not subject to peer review.

**Discuss this article**

Comments (0)



This article is included in the **Cytoscape App Collection**

**Corresponding author:** Alexander R Pico ([apico@gladstone.ucsf.edu](mailto:apico@gladstone.ucsf.edu))

**How to cite this article:** Pico AR, Bader GD, Demchak B *et al.* **The Cytoscape app article collection [v1; ref status: not peer reviewed, <http://f1000r.es/3tv>]** *F1000Research* 2014, 3:138 (doi: [10.12688/f1000research.4642.1](https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.4642.1))

**Copyright:** © 2014 Pico AR *et al.* This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution Licence](#), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited. Data associated with the article are available under the terms of the [Creative Commons Zero "No rights reserved" data waiver](#) (CC0 1.0 Public domain dedication).

**Grant information:** The author(s) declared that no grants were involved in supporting this work.

**Competing interests:** No competing interests were disclosed.

**First published:** 01 Jul 2014, 3:138 (doi: [10.12688/f1000research.4642.1](https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.4642.1))

## Editorial

Cytoscape is an open source software platform for network visualization, data integration and network analysis<sup>1-3</sup>. Cytoscape is most commonly applied to molecular networks and pathways in biology, though it is also used to interrogate the entire range from atomic and residue interactions in protein structures to chromosomal, cellular, organismal and social networks, as well as non-biological applications. Its success as a research tool largely comes from its flexibility. By maintaining an agnostic approach toward specific data types, file formats and network semantics, Cytoscape enables researchers to target any particular area of study they choose. This is accomplished through the development and use of Cytoscape apps.

Cytoscape apps are software applications written in Java that customize and extend the functionality of Cytoscape. There are apps that generate networks in Cytoscape based on external sources of interactions and biological data; there are apps that perform integrated analysis with multiple data types, cluster analysis and graph analysis based on network topology; there are also apps that produce automatic and custom data visualizations<sup>4</sup>. In total, over two hundred apps contributed by developers around the world are freely available at the Cytoscape App Store<sup>5</sup> (<http://apps.cytoscape.org>). Researchers can browse and search for apps by name, keyword or category, compare download and ranking statistics, find links to tutorials and manuals, and even install apps with a single click from within the browser. The site benefits app developers as well by not only distributing their software, but also providing page editing tools, download statistics over time and geography, and links to open source code repositories for other apps. Additional resources for the growing community of app developers can

be found at [http://wiki.cytoscape.org/Cytoscape\\_3/AppDeveloper](http://wiki.cytoscape.org/Cytoscape_3/AppDeveloper), including documentation on the redesigned architecture and API of Cytoscape 3, app developer tutorials and a code snippet “cookbook”.

This collection of Cytoscape app articles at *F1000Research* is intended to serve as a resource to both researchers and app developers. The author guidelines were customized for this collection to encourage *relevant* use cases and *useful* implementation details in a short article format. Researchers will find apps that connect to KEGG, Reactome and WikiPathways, perform identifier mapping, interface with R, GenomeSpace and GeneMANIA, perform network alignment and topological analysis, add pie charts to nodes, and export networks to the Web. App developers will find descriptions of Cytoscape API usage, including *TaskIterator*, *CyNetworkReader*, *VisualMappingManager* and *CyCustomGraphics*, as well as command interfaces exposed by other apps and links to their code. Every Cytoscape app published in this collection is free and open source.

This article collection is a tailored publication hub for new and updated Cytoscape apps. Track this collection for new articles as developers continue to produce and publish new Cytoscape apps.

---

## Competing interests

No competing interests were disclosed.

## Acknowledgements

A special thanks to William Longabaugh for pre-reviewing all article submissions in the initial collection release.

---

## References

1. Shannon P, Markiel A, Ozier O, *et al.*: **Cytoscape: a software environment for integrated models of biomolecular interaction networks.** *Genome Res.* 2003; **13**(11): 2498–2504.  
[PubMed Abstract](#) | [Publisher Full Text](#) | [Free Full Text](#)
2. Cline MS, Smoot M, Cerami E, *et al.*: **Integration of biological networks and gene expression data using Cytoscape.** *Nat Protoc.* 2007; **2**(10): 2366–2382.  
[PubMed Abstract](#) | [Publisher Full Text](#) | [Free Full Text](#)
3. Smoot ME, Ono K, Ruscheinski J, *et al.*: **Cytoscape 2.8: new features for data integration and network visualization.** *Bioinformatics.* 2011; **27**(3): 431–432.  
[PubMed Abstract](#) | [Publisher Full Text](#) | [Free Full Text](#)
4. Saito R, Smoot ME, Ono K, *et al.*: **A travel guide to Cytoscape plugins.** *Nat Methods.* 2012; **9**(11): 1069–1076.  
[PubMed Abstract](#) | [Publisher Full Text](#) | [Free Full Text](#)
5. Lotia S, Montojo J, Dong Y, *et al.*: **Cytoscape app store.** *Bioinformatics.* 2013; **29**(10): 1350–1351.  
[PubMed Abstract](#) | [Publisher Full Text](#) | [Free Full Text](#)